

The Winter's Tale
Win Shakespeare

THE QUESTORS THEATRE COMPANY

The Winter's Tale is a romance in the true Elizabethan sense of the word for it deals with the love of people in high estate, moves through far-away places and invokes the supernatural in its working out. At the same time there is a strong sense of realistic character development woven into the fantasy as is shown in the emotional intensity of Leontes' jealousy and Perdita's natural dislike of artificiality.

The Winter's Tale also shows Shakespeare's mature mastery of language. At times involved and obscure, in the actor's voice it becomes lucidly clear. Even the famous speech of Leontes in Act I sc.ii 'Affection! thy intention stabs the centre', which has exercised the minds of critics throughout the ages, gains coherence when spoken by a jealous husband in a state of crazed uncertainty. But to try to analyse this play into component parts is to run the risk of destroying its complete entity. It is a work of art that takes its meaning from the fact that it is a stage play.

We must abandon ourselves to the dramatic sense and let it tell its tale. Only then can the full power of the play's themes of redemption, love and harmony suffuse

and heal our senses.

Our production has been in the nature of an exploration of the complexities of text and structure. I am now more than ever convinced of the sublime genius of *The Winter's Tale.*

'Approach; strike all that look upon with marvel'
(Act V scene iii)

ALAN CHAMBERS

During the run of *The Winter's Tale* there will be an *Exhibition* in the *West Foyer* of photographs of previous productions of *The Winter's Tale* and other relevant Shakespeare productions at The Questors Theatre. Previous productions of tonight's play at The Questors were in 1950 and 1965.

The Winter's Tale by William Shakespeare

CAST

LEONTES, King of Sicilia MAMILLIUS, young Prince of Sicilia

CAMILLO ANTIGONUS CLEOMENES DION

Lords of Sicilia

ROGERO

POLIXENES, King of Bohemia FLORIZEL, Prince of Bohemia ARCHIDAMUS, a Lord of Bohemia David Emmet OLD SHEPHERD

CLOWN (as a boy) CLOWN (as a man) AUTOLYCUS, a roque AMARINER

GAOLER

HERMIONE, Queen to Leontes PERDITA, daughter to Leontes and Hermione

PAULINA, wife to Antigonus EMILIA, a lady attending on Hermione

MOPSA DORCAS shepherdesses YOUNG SHEPHERD TIME GENTLEMAN SERVANT LADIES, SERVANTS

MUSICIANS

Paul Collins

Huw Langridge Derek Bullock Steven Hallmark Richard Lewis Michael Mardis Stephen Quinn Phillip Clayton-Gore Peter Gardiner Peter Knight Hal Cruttenden Steven Hallmark Keith Parry Terence Morris Bill Wall Sylvia Hyson

Judith Jones Jennifer Tudor

Sarah Andrews Sue Sotheran Julie Gibson Tony Plumridge Pam Gower **Bob Charles** Martin Stoner Pam Gower, Sue Sotheran, Jon Campbell Andrew Brixey, Elayne Gomersall, Frank Wood

Directed by ALAN CHAMBERS Sets designed by GEORGE BENN Costumes designed by ANNA PIET Music composed by ANDREW BRIXEY

The play is set partly in Sicilia and partly in Bohemia. There will be one interval of fifteen minutes.

Assistant to the Director E GOMERSALL

Assistants to the Designer: DORIS F ANNA PIET, JACKIE TYE

MUSIC performed by: ANDREW BRIXEY (electric piano/organ)

KEVIN KENDLE ('Wasp' and 'Korg' synthesisers)

Stage Manager Deputy Stage Manager Assistant Stage Managers

Alec Atchison Melba Beckford Jean Masters Stephanie Clayton Pauline Brand Tony Cox Helena Kotkowska Angela Taylor

Fric Lister

Costumes made in The Questors Wardrobe by

Hilda Collins Diana Lloyd Sylvie Michel Anna Piet Edith Ricket Mary Anderso

assisted by

Mary Anderson Jacqui Rolph Kathy Skinner Sue Wyatt Eric Culley Valerie Boyes Krystyne Szymanska

Hats made by Properties

Bob Ricket Chris Piet Jane Powell

assisted by

Harry Udall Peter Kendrick

assisted by

Roger Sturm and members of the Crew

Lighting assisted by Frank Wood Nick Winkworth

assisted by

Sound

Leon Henry Cathie Parker-Brown Charles Lacaille

Make-up by

Rona Christie Colin Horne Greasepaint Ltd. Steve Shedlock

Now come along to the

OPEN DISCUSSION

on this production, which will be held on *TUESDAY*, 24th NOVEMBER at 7.45 p.m. in the Bernard Shaw Room and will be led by

LESLIE FRENCH

There are few members of the theatrical profession who have had a more varied career than Leslie French, though his performance as Puck in many productions of A Midsummer Night's Dream probably brought him the greatest fame; many regarded it as the definitive performance. His acting performances range from pantomime to Ibsen's Ghosts, from Shakespeare to Charley's Aunt, while his directing experience has been varied, including a number of productions of The Winter's Tale. His views will be worth coming to hear.

Note the date TUESDAY, 24th NOVEMBER at 7.45 p.m. in the BERNARD SHAW ROOM

All are welcome

Admission is free

What the critics said about THE WINTER'S TALE:

Much early criticism was derogatory and it is only in more recent years that the play has been seen as

'a supreme instance of Shakespeare's poetic complexity'

-F.R. Leavis

'Remember also the rogue that came in all tattered like colt-pixiebeware of trusting feigned beggars or fawning fellows.'

Simon Forman

Quack Doctor and Astrologer 1611

'Made up of some ridiculous and incoherent story . . . the comedy neither caused your mirth, nor the serious part your concernment'

- John Dryden 1672

'Could not have been written by Shakespeare.'

- Alexander Pope 1725

The nineteenth century developed the view that the play exhibited '. . . the serene and mellow tranquillity of Shakespeare in retirement'

- Edward Dowden 1877

But later '... Shakespeare, ageing and tired ...'

-Barrett Wendell 1894

A strong view at the beginning of this century was that Shakespeare was experimenting in language and for the indoors Blackfriars Theatre:

'... beaten thrice — in *Pericles*, in *Cymbeline*, in *The Winter's Tale*, and with a fourth and last shot, in *The Tempest*, bringing his quarry from the sky.'

- Sir Arthur Quiller-Couch 1921

Recent critics have been much kinder:

'... the whole of Shakespeare's work offers nothing greater ... in tragic psychology, humour, pastoral, romance.'

- G. Wilson-Knight 1947

'I have before my eyes a kind of mirage of the perfection of verse and drama which would be a design of human action and words such as to present at once the two, aspects of dramatic and musical order.'

- T.S. Eliot 1951

'... a perfect example ... of symbolic technique.'

- Derek Traversi 1956

COMING UP IN THE MAIN THEATRE

5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12 December

DIMETOS

by Athol Fugard

This play by the modern South African writer (author of *Sizwe Bansi is Dead*) explores the devastating results of the pressures that build up through the inability of people to betray their own guilty secrets to those closest to them.

AND THE CHRISTMAS SHOW . . .

31 December - 9 January

ALADDIN

Traditional pantomime hits the Questors stage once again!!!

NEW YEAR'S EVE AT THE QUESTORS * *

As if *Aladdin* weren't enough, in The Studio you can see Michael Frayn's funniest play

CLOUDS

Forget the winter, come away to sunny Cuba, where rival reporters are having difficulty in finding out THE TRUTH, but are finding out a lot of other things instead . . .

17 - 21 December and
31 December - 2 January

SEEING IN THE NEW YEAR AT THE QUESTORS * *

MEANWHILE, IN THE STUDIO

19 - 28 November

MURDER IN THE CATHEDRAL

T.S. Eliot

On a specially extended run in The Studio, this riveting piece of drama deals with the political assassination in 1170 of Thomas Becket in his own cathedral in Canterbury.